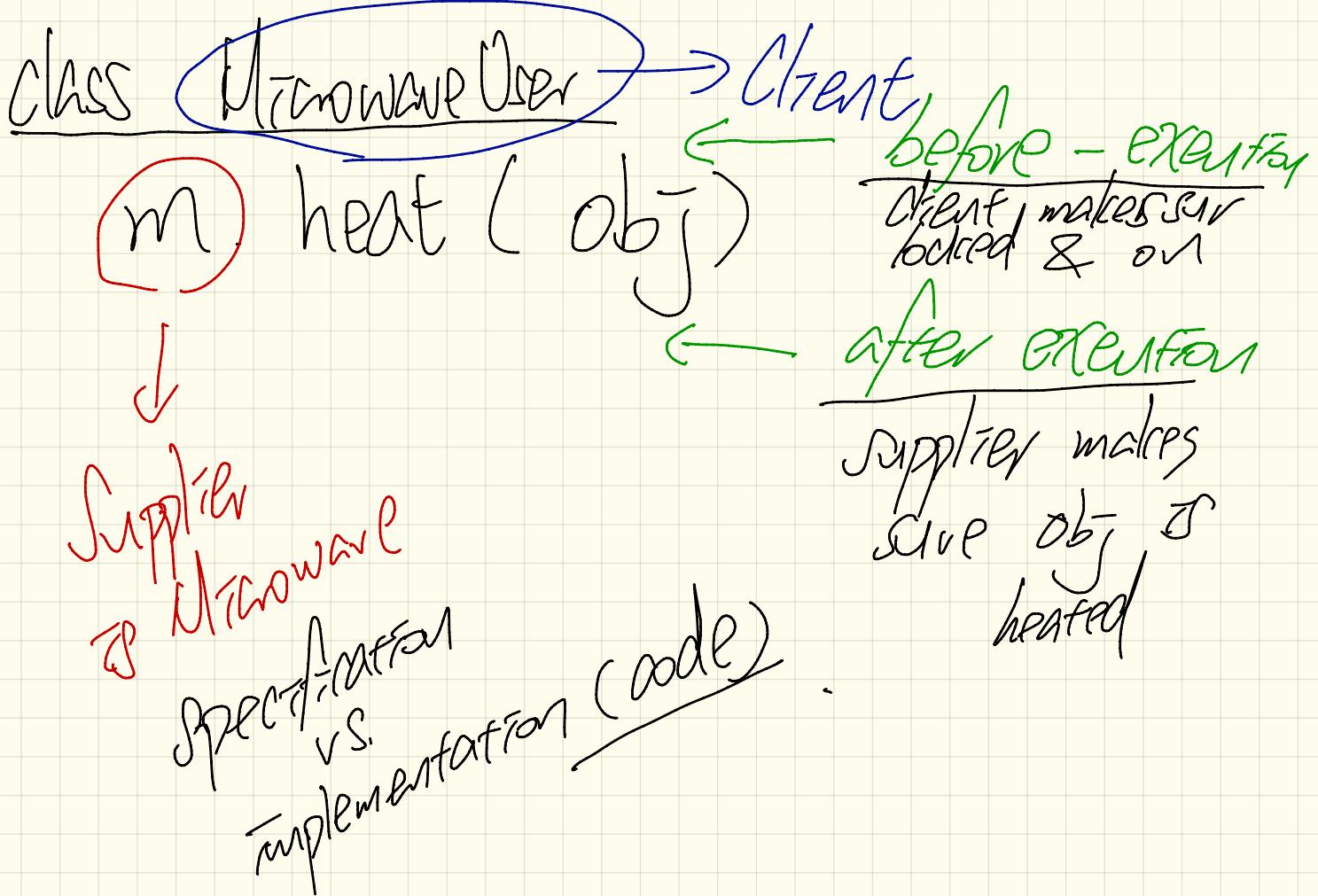


Monday September 11

Lecture I



positive $x > 0$
non-negative $1(x \geq 0)$

\equiv $x \geq 0$

client

from {
Bank APP 1 }

mark withdraw + 10000
type is Account
supplier

Preconditions vs. exceptions

\neq

exception condition is a logical negation
of the corresponding precondition

divide(x , y)

$$\frac{x}{y}$$

DivisionByZeroException. $\rightarrow y = 0$

Preconditions (when I can do division) $\rightarrow y \neq 0$

"code smells"
↳ unnecessary repetition
↳ resolve by UV rule
↳ refactoring